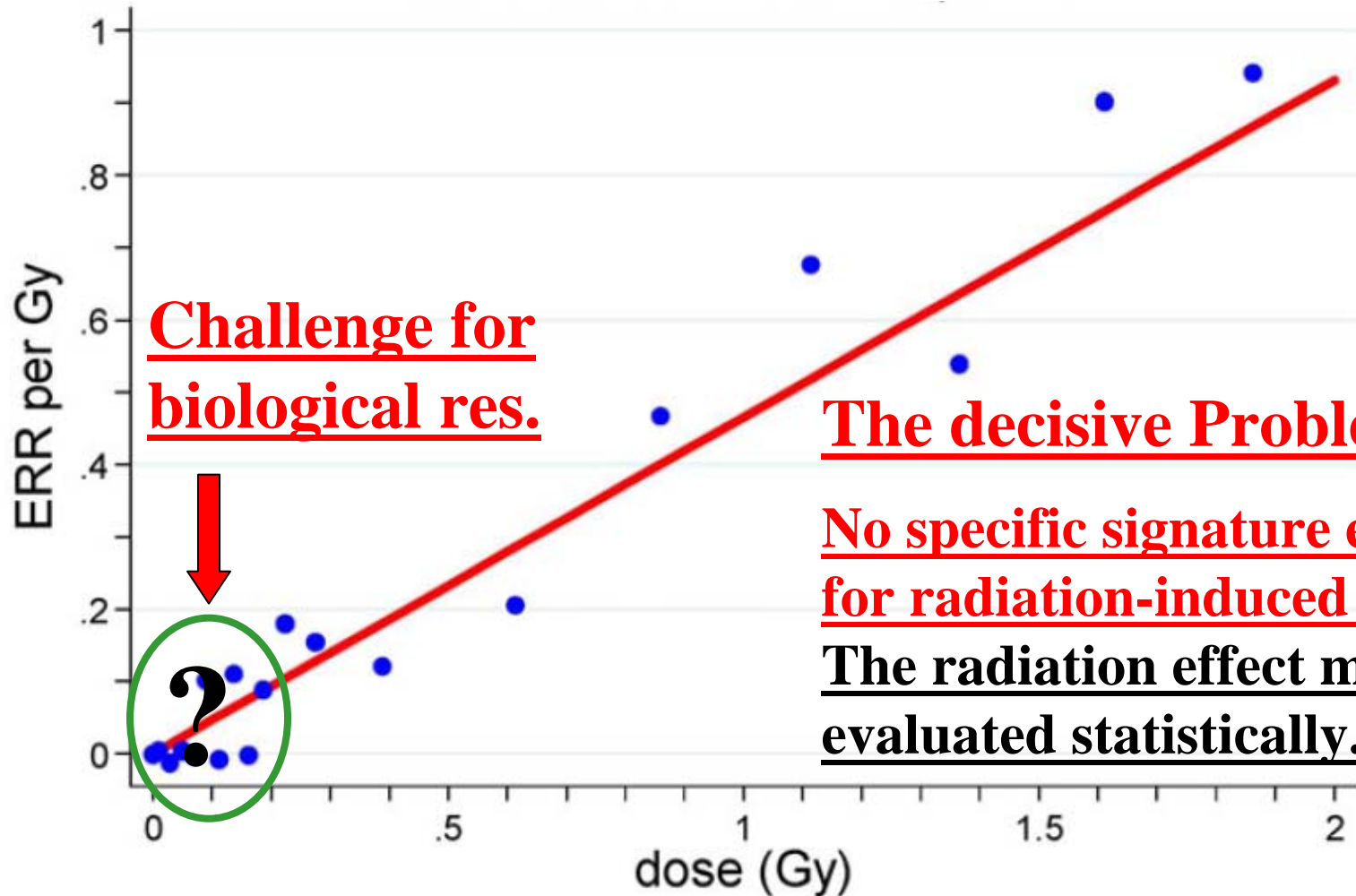
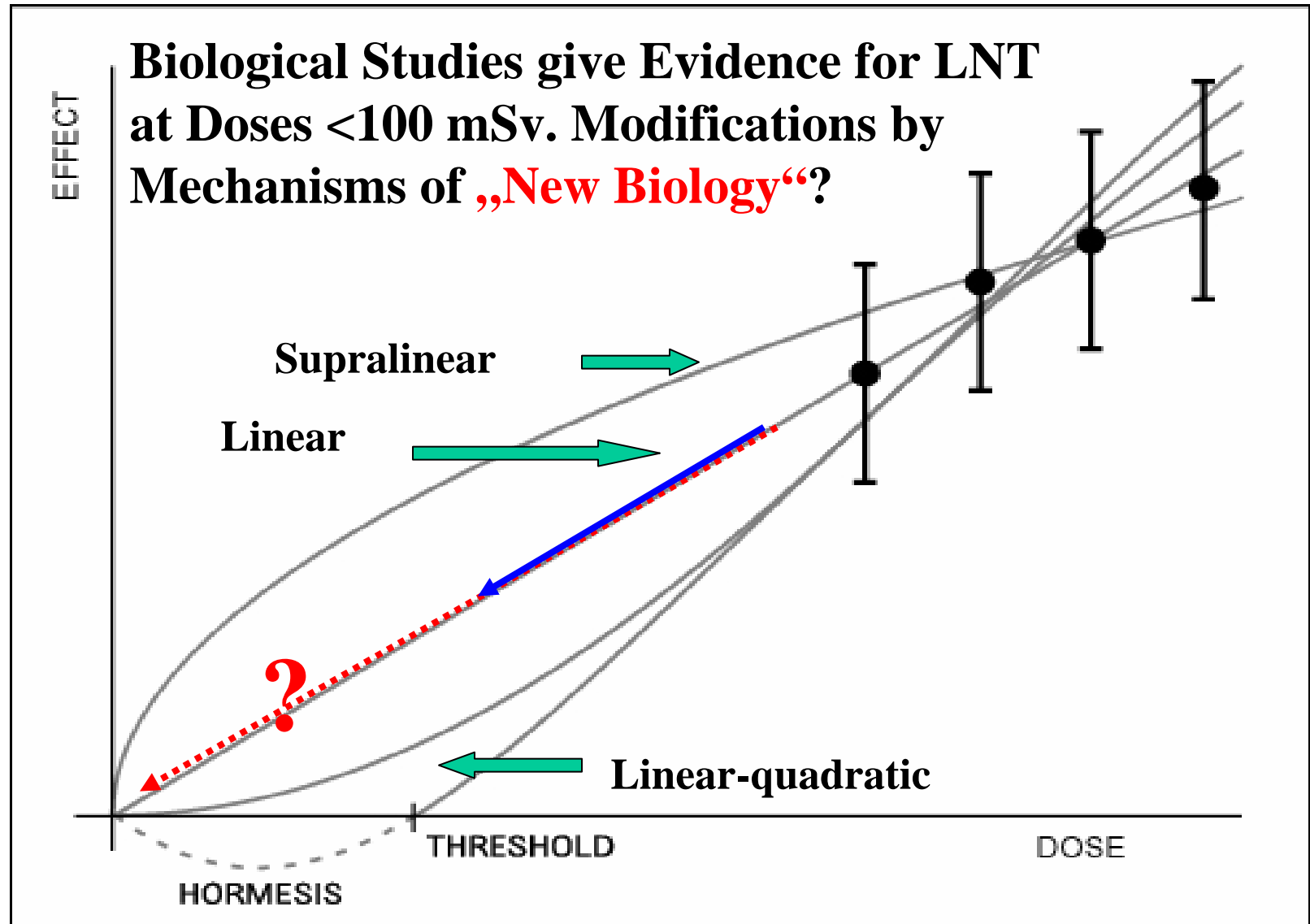


# All Solid Cancers Fitted Linear Dose Response and Dose Category Specific ERR Estimates in Hiroshima and Nagasaki (RERF 2008).





# Possibilities of Extrapolation into the lower Dose Range



# Signature of ionizing radiation?

**Pattern**  **Systems Biology**

**Variability**  **Statistics**

**Deterministic**  **Probabilistic**

**Boltzmann** **Darwin**